

Name: Prof. Ravindra Pratap Singh

Designation: Visiting Professor, CPQCT

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Area of Research: Light scattering, Structured light beams, Nonlinear Optics, Quantum Optics and Quantum Information

Highlights:

- Developed an experimental program at PRL dedicated to Quantum Science and Technology
- Working on DST project “Free space quantum communication: Road to satellite quantum communication”
- Working on Indo-Israel project in the area of Quantum technologies and applications
- Representing India for Quantum Technology in BRICS
- Alternate Chair for the “Committee on Satellite Based Quantum Communication” and “Committee on Quantum Radar” constituted by ISRO
- Serving as Apex Committee member of DYSL-QT (DRDO Young Scientist Lab in Quantum Technologies)
- Served as Chair of the Design Review Committee for QMAN – Quantum Communication for Metropolitan Cities – a project from Advanced NUMerical Research and Analysis Group (ANURAG), a laboratory of the Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)
- Signed MoU for transfer of know-how in quantum communication to the Centre for Development of Telematics (C-DOT), Delhi
- Chairing the Project Review and Monitoring Committee (PRMC) of the project "Experimental Investigations to Characterize the Entangled States of Light in Presence of Background Noise" at IISc Bangalore, and also member of PRMC for the project “Development of Portable and High Precision Compact Gravimeter for Field Applications” funded by the office of Principal Scientific Advisor (PSA), Government of India
- Member of Project Review and Steering Group (PRSG) in respect of the two projects, "Metro Area Quantum Access Network (MAQAN)" being implemented by IIT Madras, SETS Chennai and C-DAC Bangalore and "Quantum communication using entangled photons" being implemented by SAMEER Mumbai; both the projects funded by Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology
- Subsequent to demonstration of free space quantum key distribution with weak coherent pulses and entangled photons for 200 meters in April 2021, Apex committee of QuEST (Quantum Enabled Science and Technology) program of DST has approved the second phase of funding for the ongoing project “Free space quantum communication: Road to satellite quantum communication”
- Got an MoU signed between Physical Research Laboratory and National University of Singapore for cooperation in quantum science and technology

- Contributed to standards for quantum key distribution and quantum cryptography as a member of the Inter-Ministerial Committee formed by Department of Telecommunication
- Invited to be a member of INSQT (International Network in Space Quantum Technologies)
- Supervised more than ten Ph.D. students and an almost equal number of post-docs

Complete list of research publications

1. (*) N Lal, S Mishra, A Rani, A Banerji, C Perumangatt, **R P Singh**, 2023, Polarization–orbital angular momentum duality assisted entanglement observation for indistinguishable photons, *Quantum Information Processing* **22 (1)**, 90.
2. (*) Sarika Mishra, Ayan Biswas, Satyajeet Patil, Pooja Chandravanshi, Vardaan Mongia, Tanya Sharma, Anju Rani, Shashi Prabhakar, S Ramachandran and **Ravindra P Singh**, 2022, BBM92 quantum key distribution over a free space dusty channel of 200 meters, *Journal of Optics* **24(7)**, 074002.
3. (*) A Biswas, A Banerji, N Lal, P Chandravanshi, R Kumar, and **R P Singh**, 2022, Quantum key distribution with multiphoton pulses: an advantage, *Optics Continuum* **1(1)**, 68-79.
4. V Raskatla, B P Singh, S Patil, V Kumar, **R P Singh**, 2022, Speckle-based deep learning approach for classification of orbital angular momentum modes, *Journal of the Optical Society of America A* **39**, 759-765.
5. HJ Pandit, V Kumar, **R P Singh**, 2022, Dynamical charge inversion of polarization correlation vortex in propagating vector speckle field, *Journal of Optics* **24 (6)**, 064005.
6. P Vanitha, B Manupati, I Muniraj, S Anamalamudi, GR Salla, **R P Singh**, 2022, Augmenting data security: physical unclonable functions for linear canonical transform-based cryptography, *Applied Physics B* **128 (10)**, 183.
7. (*) Ali Anwar, Shashi Prabhakar, and **R. P. Singh**, 2021, Size-invariant twisted optical modes for the efficient generation of higher-dimensional quantum states, *Journal of Optical Society of America B* **38**, 2976-2983. **(Selected as Editor's Pick)**
8. (*) Ayan Biswas, Anindya Banerji, Pooja Chandravanshi, Rupesh Kumar, **R. P. Singh**, 2021, Experimental Side Channel Analysis of BB84 QKD Source, *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics* **57**, 8000207.
9. (*) Ali Anwar, Nijil Lal, Shashi Prabhakar and **R P Singh**, 2020, Selective tuning of Hilbert spaces in states encoded with spatial modes of light, *New Journal of Physics* **22**, 113020.
10. Satchi Kumari, Vijay Kumar, Salla Gangi Reddy, **R. P. Singh**, 2020, Tunable ultraslow light propagation in ruby, *Optics Communications* **473**, 125913.
11. P Vanitha, N Lal, A Rani, B K Das, G Salla, **R P Singh**, 2021, Correlations in scattered perfect optical vortices, *Journal of Optics* **23**, 095601.
12. (*) Prashant Kumar, Swetapuspa Soumyashree, Nageswara Rao Epuru, Swaroop B. Banerjee, **R. P. Singh**, K. P. Subramanian, 2020, Determination of Stark Shifts and Widths Using Time Resolved Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS) Measurements, *Applied Spectroscopy* **74**, 913–920.
13. A. Bekshaev, L. Mikhaylovskaya, S. Patil, V. Kumar, and **R. P. Singh**, 2020, Optical-vortex diagnostics via Fraunhofer slit diffraction with controllable wavefront curvature, *Journal of Optical Society of America A* **37**, 780-786.
14. (*) Nijil Lal, Anindya Banerji, Ayan Biswas, Ali Anwar, and **R. P. Singh**, 2020, Photon statistics of twisted heralded single photons, *Journal of Modern Optics* **67**, 126-132.
15. (*) Nijil Lal, Biveen Shajilal, Ali Anwar, Chithrabhanu Perumangatt, and **R. P. Singh**, 2019, Observing sub-Poissonian statistics of twisted single photons using oscilloscope, *Review of Scientific Instruments* **90**, 113104.
16. Varun Sharma, GK Samanta, S Chaitanya Kumar, **R P Singh**, and M Ebrahim-Zadeh, 2019, Tunable ultraviolet vortex source based on a continuous-wave optical parametric oscillator, *Optics Letters* **44**, 4694-4697.
17. S Kumari, A Kumar, V Kumar, **R P Singh**, 2019, “Transition from Two-photon Absorption to Saturable Absorption in Gold Patterned Ruby Thin Film”, *Optik* **182**, 186-193.
18. (**) A Kumar, **R P Singh**, T Mohanty, A Taneja, 2019, “Tunable optical nonlinearity of Au-TiO₂ nanocomposites, *Photonics and Nanostructures - Fundamentals and Applications* **33**, 1-9.
19. (*) Ali Anwar, Pravin Vaity, Chithrabhanu Perumangatt, and **R. P. Singh**, 2018, “Direct transfer of pump amplitude to parametric down-converted photons”, *Optics Letters* **43**, 1155-1158.
20. Srinivas, C. Perumangatt, Nijil Lal, **R. P. Singh**, and B. Srinivasan, 2018, “Investigation of propagation dynamics of truncated vector vortex beams”, *Optics Letters* **43**, 2579-2582.

21. (**) Vijay Kumar, Ali Anwar, **R. P. Singh**, 2018, "Structuring Stokes correlation functions using vector-vortex beam", *Journal of Optics* 20, 015604.
22. (*) G. R. Salla, V. Kumar, Y. Miyamoto, **R. P. Singh**, 2017, "Scattering of Poincaré beams: polarization speckles", *Optics Express* 25, 19886-19893.
23. (*) Chithrabhanu P, Nijil Lal, Ali Anwar, S. G. Reddy, **R. P. Singh**, 2017, "Quantum information with even and odd states of orbital angular momentum of light", *Physics Letters A* 381, 1858-1865.
24. (**) Vijay Kumar, Bruno Piccirillo, S. G. Reddy, **R. P. Singh**, 2017, "Topological structures in vector speckle fields", *Optics Letters* 42, 466-469.
25. Anindya Banerji, **R. P. Singh**, Dhruva Banerji, Abir Bandyopadhyay, 2016, "Generating a perfect quantum optical vortex", *Physical Review A* 94, 053838-1-6. **(Result highlighted in Kaleidoscope of the Journal)**
26. (*) Ali Anwar, Chithrabhanu P., Salla Gangi Reddy, Nijil Lal, and **R. P. Singh**, 2017, "Selecting the pre-detection characteristics for fiber coupling of parametric down-converted biphoton modes", *Optics Communications* 382, 219-224. **(Selected as Editor's Choice)**
27. (*) P Chithrabhanu, S G Reddy, N Lal, A Anwar, A Aadhi, and **R P Singh**, 2016, "Pancharatnam phase in non-separable states of light", *Journal of Optical Society of America B* 33, 2093-2098.
28. (*) A Aadhi, S G Reddy, S Prabhakar, and **R P Singh**, 2016, "Generating arbitrary cebits on the orbital angular momentum Poincaré sphere", P Chithrabhanu, *International Journal of Quantum Information* 14, 1640032.
29. Anindya Banerji, **R. P. Singh**, Dhruva Banerjee, Abir Bandyopadhyay, 2016, "Entanglement propagation of a quantum optical vortex state", *Optics Communications* 380, 492-498.
30. (*) A Aadhi, N A Chaitanya, M V Jabir, P Vaity, **R P Singh**, G K Samanta, 2016, "Airy beam optical parametric oscillator", *Scientific reports* 6, 25245.
31. (*) A. Aadhi, Pravin Vaity, P. Chithrabhanu, Salla Gangi Reddy, Shashi Prabakar, and **R. P. Singh**, 2016, "Non-coaxial superposition of vector vortex beams", *Applied Optics* 55, 1107-1111. **(Cover page of the issue)**
32. (*) Reddy, Salla Gangi; Prabhakar, Shashi; Chithrabhanu, P.; **Singh, R. P.**; Simon, R., 2016, "Polarization state transformation using two quarter wave plates: application to Mueller polarimetry", *Applied Optics* 55, B14-B19.
33. (*) Reddy, Salla Gangi; Permangatt, Chithrabhanu; Prabhakar, Shashi; Anwar, Ali; Banerji, J.; **Singh, R. P.**, 2015, "Divergence of optical vortex beams", *Applied Optics* 54, 6690-6693.
34. (*) Reddy, Salla Gangi; Permangatt, Chithrabhanu; Vaity, P; Aadhi, A.; Prabhakar, Shashi; **Singh, R. P.**, 2016, "Non-diffracting speckles of a perfect vortexbeam", *Journal of Optics* 18, 055602-1-7.
35. (*) S Prabhakar, S G Reddy, A Aadhi, C Perumangatt, GK Samanta, **R P Singh**, 2015, "Violation of Bell's inequality for phase-singular beams", *Physical Review A* 92, 023822. **(Result highlighted in Kaleidoscope of the Journal)**
36. S Nomoto, A Aadhi, S Prabhakar, **R P Singh**, R Vyas, S Singh, 2015, "Polarization properties of the Airy beam", *Optics Letters* 40, 4516-4519.
37. M Singh, K Khare, A K Jha, S Prabhakar, **R P Singh**, 2015, "Accurate multipixel phase measurement with classical-light interferometry", *Physical Review A* 91, 021802.
38. (*) C Perumangatt, A A Rahim, G R Salla, S Prabhakar, G K Samanta, G Paul, **R P Singh**, 2015, "Three-particle hyper-entanglement: teleportation and quantum key distribution", *Quantum Information Processing* 14, 3813-3826.
39. (*) A Aadhi, A Chaitanya N, M V Jabir, **R P Singh**, G K Samanta, 2015, "All-periodically poled, high-power, continuous-wave, single-frequency tunable UV source", *Optics letters* 40, 33-36.
40. (*) C Perumangatt, G R Salla, A Anwar, A Aadhi, S Prabhakar, **R P Singh**, 2015, "Scattering of non-separable states of light", *Optics Communications* 355, 301-305.
41. (*) G R Salla, C Perumangattu, S Prabhakar, A Anwar, **R P Singh**, 2015, "Recovering the vorticity of a light beam after scattering", *Applied Physics Letters* 107, 021104.
42. (*) A Aadhi, **R P Singh**, GK Samanta, 2014, "High-power, continuous-wave, solid-state, single-frequency, tunable source for the ultraviolet", *Optics Letters* 39, 3410-3413.
43. A Chaitanya N, A Aadhi, **R P Singh**, G K Samanta, 2014, "Type-I frequency-doubling characteristics of high-power, ultrafast fiber laser in thick BIBO crystal", *Optics Letters* 39, 5419-5422.
44. (*) Reddy, S. G., Prabhakar, S., Aadhi, A., Banerji, J. and **Singh, R. P.**, 2014, "Propagation of an arbitrary vortex pair through an astigmatic optical system and determination of its topological charge", *Journal of the Optical Society of America A* 31, 1295-1302.
45. (*) Reddy, S. G., Prabhakar, S., Kumar, A., Banerji, J. and **Singh, R. P.**, 2014, "Higher order optical vortices and formation of speckles", *Optics Letters* 39, 4364-4367.
46. Banerji, A., **Singh, R. P.** and Bandyopadhyay, A., 2014, "Entanglement measure using Wigner function: Case of generalized vortex state formed by multiphoton subtraction", *Optics Communications* 330, 85-90.

47. (*) S. Prabhakar, S. G. Reddy, A. Aadhi, Ashok Kumar, P. Chithrabhanu, G.K. Samanta, **R. P. Singh**, 2014, "Spatial distribution of spontaneous parametric down-converted photons for higher order optical vortices", *Optics Communications* 326, 64-69.
48. (*) S.G. Reddy, S. Prabhakar, A. Aadhi, A. Kumar, M. Shah, **R. P. Singh**, R. Simon, 2014, "Measuring Mueller matrix of an arbitrary optical element with a universal SU (2) polarization gadget", *Journal of Optical Society of America A* 31, 610-615.
49. (*) S. Prabhakar, **R. P. Singh**, S. Gautam, D. Angom, 2013, "Annihilation of vortex dipoles in an oblate Bose–Einstein condensate", *Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics* 46, 125302-1-8.
50. (*) S. G. Reddy, A. Kumar, S. Prabhakar, **R. P. Singh**, 2013, "Experimental generation of ring-shaped beams with random sources" *Optics Letters* 38, 4441-4444. **(Cover page of the issue)**
51. (*) Pravin Vaity, A. Aadhi, **R. P. Singh**, 2013, "Formation of optical vortices through superposition of two Gaussian beams", *Applied Optics* 52, 6652-6656.
52. A. Banerji, P. K. Panigrahi, **R. P. Singh**, S. Chowdhury, A. Bandyopadhyay, 2013, "Quadrature uncertainty and information entropy of quantum elliptical vortex states", *Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and Theoretical* 46, 225303-1-12.
53. (*) Ashok Kumar, Pravin Vaity, Jitendra Bhatt, **R. P. Singh**, 2013, "Stability of higher order optical vortices produced by spatial light modulators", *Journal of Modern Optics* 60, 1696-1700.
54. (*) Jitendra Bhatt, Ashok Kumar, **R. P. Singh**, S.N.A. Jaaffrey, 2015, "Optical trapping of fluorescent beads", *Journal of Experimental Nanoscience* 10, 290-298.
55. Dilip Kumar Giri, **R. P. Singh**, Abir Bandyopadhyay, 2014, "Displacement gain dependent fidelity in quantum teleportation using entangled two-mode squeezed light", *Optical and Quantum Electronics* 46, 1127- 1137.
56. (*) Pravin Vaity, J. Banerji, **R. P. Singh**, 2013, "Measuring the topological charge of an optical vortex by using a tilted convex lens", *Physics Letters A* 337, 1154 - 1156.
57. (*) Pravin Vaity, Ashok Kumar, **R. P. Singh**, 2013, "Manifestation of coherence decay of optical vortices on scattering through photorefractive SBN crystal", *Journal of Optics* 15, 025711.
58. (**) Sunita Kedia, Ashok Kumar, **R. P. Singh**, 2013, "Propagation of vortex beams through self-assembled photonic crystal", *Journal of Experimental Nanoscience* 8, 249-253.
59. (*) Ashok Kumar, J. Banerji, and **R. P. Singh**, 2012, "Hanbury Brown–Twiss-type experiments with optical vortices and observation of modulated intensity correlation on scattering from rotating ground glass", *Physical Review A* 86, 013825.
60. (*) Pravin Vaity and **R. P. Singh**, 2012, "Topological charge dependent propagation of optical vortices under quadratic phase transformation", *Optics Letters* 37, 1301-1303.
61. (*) Pravin Vaity and **R. P. Singh**, 2012, "Generation of quadrupoles through instability of dark rings in photorefractive media", *Journal of Optical Society of America B* 29, 2099-2102.
62. (**) Sunita Kedia, Ashok Kumar, **R. P. Singh**, 2012, "Investigation of local structural properties of self-assembled photonic crystals by optical diffraction", *Applied Physics B* 108, 903-907.
63. (*) Shashi Prabhakar, Ashok Kumar, J. Banerji, and **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Revealing the order of a vortex through its Intensity Record", *Optics Letters* 36, 4398-4400.
64. (*) Ashok Kumar, Pravin Vaity, J. Banerji, and **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Making optical vortex and its copies using a single spatial light modulator", *Physics Letters A* 375, 3634-3640.
65. (*) Ashok Kumar, Shashi Prabhakar, Pravin Vaity, **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Information content of optical vortex fields", *Optics Letters* 36, 1161-1163.
66. (*) Ashok Kumar, Pravin Vaity, and **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Crafting the core asymmetry to lift the degeneracy of optical vortices", *Optics Express* 19, 6182-6190.
67. (*) Ashok Kumar and **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Experimental and theoretical investigation of loss of coherence on scattering of a beam with helical wavefront", *Optics Communications* 284, 1510-1516.
68. (*) Pravin Vaity and **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Self-healing property of optical ring lattice", *Optics Letters* 36, 2994-2996.
69. A. Bandyopadhyay, **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Wigner distribution of elliptical quantum optical vortex", *Optics Communications* 284, 256-261.
70. Abir Bandyopadhyay, Shashi Prabhakar, **R. P. Singh**, 2011, "Entanglement of a quantum optical elliptic vortex", *Physics Letters A* 375, 1926-1929.
71. (*) Ashok Kumar, J. Banerji, **R. P. Singh**, 2010, "Intensity correlation properties of high- order optical vortices passing through a rotating ground-glass plate", *Optics Letters* 35, 3841-3843.
72. (*) V. K. Jaiswal, **R. P. Singh**, and R. Simon, 2010, "Producing optical vortices through forked holographic grating: study of polarization", *Journal of Modern Optics* 57, 2031-2038.
73. (*) Ashok Kumar, Pravin Vaity, **R. P. Singh**, 2010, "Diffraction characteristics of optical vortex passing through an aperture–iris diaphragm", *Optics Communications* 283, 4141–4145.
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78. **R. P. Singh**, V. K. Jaiswal, and Sanjoy Roychowdhury, 2006, "Wigner distribution of an optical vortex", *Journal of Modern Optics* 53, 1803-1808.
79. (*) Sanjoy Roychowdhury, V. K. Jaiswal, **R. P. Singh**, 2004, "Implementing controlled NOT gate with optical vortex", *Optics Communications* 236, 419-424.
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81. **R. P. Singh** and Sanjoy Roychowdhury, 2004, "Non-conservation of topological charge: experiment with optical vortex", *Journal of Modern Optics* 51, 177-181.
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83. **R. P. Singh** and Sanjoy Roychowdhury, 2003, "Trajectory of an optical vortex: canonical vs. non-canonical", *Optics Communications* 215, 231-237.
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85. G. S. Agarwal, R. R. Puri, and **R. P. Singh**, 1997, "Atomic Schrodinger cat states", *Physical Review A* 56, 2249-2254.
86. G. S. Agarwal, **R. P. Singh**, and T. W. Mossberg, 1997, "Extracting incoherent emission from homodyned spectrum", *Optics Communications* 137, 254-258.
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(*) Ph.D. student of **R. P. Singh**, (**) Post-doc of **R.P. Singh**

Complete list of books, monographs etc. published

1. "Quantum Optics: Coherence, Entanglement and Nonlinear Dynamics", J. Banerji, P. K. Panigrahi, and **R. P. Singh** (Eds.), Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi, 2007.
2. "Static and dynamic light scattering by aerosols in a controlled environment", **R. P. Singh**, *Light Scattering Reviews*, Vol. 4, Kokhanovsky, Alexander A. (Ed.), Springer Praxis, UK, 2009.
3. "Vortices of Light: Generation, Characterization and Applications", **R. P. Singh**, Ashok Kumar, and Jitendra Bhatt, *Progress in Nonlinear Optics Research*, Miyu Takahashi and Hina Gotô (Eds.), Nova Science Publishers, NY, 2008.
4. "Indistinguishable photons", Nijil Lal, Sarika Mishra, and **R P Singh**, *AVS Quantum Science* 4, 021701 (2022). (**Selected as AIP Scilight**) Review article